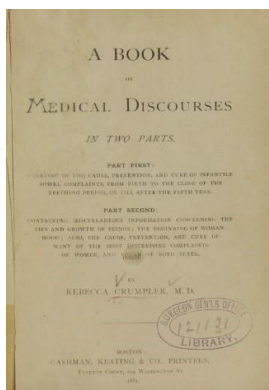


# 19TH CENTURY AFRICAN AMERICAN FEMALE PHYSICIANS

## Exhibition Resources List

This is the full list of images in the exhibition and their source links.

## Historical Firsts



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rebecca\\_Lee\\_Crumpler](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rebecca_Lee_Crumpler)
- <https://www.womenshistory.org/education-resources/biographies/dr-rebecca-lee-crumpler>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New\\_England\\_Female\\_Medical\\_College](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New_England_Female_Medical_College)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matilda\\_Evans](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matilda_Evans)
- [https://cfmedicine.nlm.nih.gov/physicians/biography\\_107.html](https://cfmedicine.nlm.nih.gov/physicians/biography_107.html)



- [https://cfmedicine.nlm.nih.gov/gallery/photo\\_107\\_2.html](https://cfmedicine.nlm.nih.gov/gallery/photo_107_2.html)



- <https://www.cbc.ca/radio/quirks/black-scientists-history-1.5918964>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sophia\\_B.\\_Jones](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sophia_B._Jones)
- <https://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47da-711d-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Halle\\_Tanner\\_Dillon\\_Johnson](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Halle_Tanner_Dillon_Johnson)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justina\\_Ford#/media/File:Justina\\_Ford.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justina_Ford#/media/File:Justina_Ford.jpg)



- [https://cfmedicine.nlm.nih.gov/physicians/biography\\_132.html](https://cfmedicine.nlm.nih.gov/physicians/biography_132.html)
- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eliza\\_Ann\\_Grier](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eliza_Ann_Grier)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emma\\_Ann\\_Reynolds#/media/File:Emma\\_A.\\_Reynolds.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emma_Ann_Reynolds#/media/File:Emma_A._Reynolds.jpg)



- <https://evanstonwomen.org/woman/isabella-maude-garnett/>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beulah\\_Wright\\_Porter](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beulah_Wright_Porter)
- <https://indyencyclopedia.org/timeline/beulah-wright-porter-becomes-first-woman-african-american-physician/>



- <https://louisville.edu/medicine/studentaffairs/student-involvement/advisory-colleges-1/fitzbutler-college>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Verina\\_Morton\\_Jones](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Verina_Morton_Jones)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Susan\\_McKinney\\_Steward](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Susan_McKinney_Steward)



- <https://waring.library.musc.edu/exhibits/mcclennanbanks/Brown.php>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Consuelo\\_Clark-Stewart](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Consuelo_Clark-Stewart)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Georgia\\_E.\\_L.\\_Patton\\_Washington](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Georgia_E._L._Patton_Washington)



- <https://marysusanmooremedicalsociety.org/about/>
- <https://www.facebook.com/marysusanmoore/>



Dr. S. G. JONES,  
OF Mountain No. 99. The first woman physician to pass a Medical  
Board in Virginia, Richmond, Va.

- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah\\_Garland\\_Boyd\\_Jones](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah_Garland_Boyd_Jones)

## Practice Locations



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harriet\\_Rice#/media/File:Dr. Harriet Alleyne Rice in 1916.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harriet_Rice#/media/File:Dr._Harriet_Alleyne_Rice_in_1916.jpg)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Woman%27s\\_Medical\\_College\\_of\\_Pennsylvania#/media/File:First Female Medical College of Pennsylvania Building.JPG](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Woman%27s_Medical_College_of_Pennsylvania#/media/File:First_Female_Medical_College_of_Pennsylvania_Building.JPG)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah\\_Loguen\\_Fraser#/media/File:Syracuse University College of Medicine, Class of 1876.png](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah_Loguen_Fraser#/media/File:Syracuse_University_College_of_Medicine,_Class_of_1876.png)

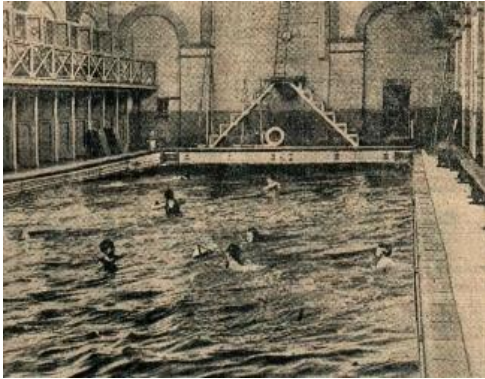
## Medical Practice



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah\\_Loguen\\_Fraser#/media/File:Dr. Sarah Loguen Fraser, Puerto Plata, 1885.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah_Loguen_Fraser#/media/File:Dr._Sarah_Loguen_Fraser,_Puerto_Plata,_1885.jpg)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Susan\\_McKinney\\_Steward#/media/File:Susan\\_McKinney\\_Steward\\_full.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Susan_McKinney_Steward#/media/File:Susan_McKinney_Steward_full.jpg)



- <https://www.thenorthernecho.co.uk/history/16159845.brine-baths-saltburn-valuable-medicinal-properties/>

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- <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:BattleCreekSanitariumPostcard.jpg>





- <https://dspace.willardlibrary.org/xmlui/bitstream/handle/123456789/9316/LPC-007-021-001A.jpg?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>



- <https://images.indianahistory.org/digital/collection/V0002/id/5928>



- <https://coloradoencyclopedia.org/article/justina-ford>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Consuelo\\_Clark-Stewart#/media/File:Consuelo\\_Clark-Stewart.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Consuelo_Clark-Stewart#/media/File:Consuelo_Clark-Stewart.jpg)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sophia\\_B.\\_Jones#/media/File:Photo\\_of\\_Sophia\\_B.\\_Jones.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sophia_B._Jones#/media/File:Photo_of_Sophia_B._Jones.jpg)

## Foreign Practice



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/University\\_of\\_Zurich#/media/File:Z%C3%BCrich\\_-\\_Universit%C3%A4t\\_Z%C3%BCrich\\_IMG\\_1204.JPG](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/University_of_Zurich#/media/File:Z%C3%BCrich_-_Universit%C3%A4t_Z%C3%BCrich_IMG_1204.JPG)



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- <https://www.blackpast.org/african-american-history/fleming-louise-celia-lulu-1862-1899/>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah\\_Loguen\\_Fraser#/media/File:Fraser\\_family's\\_pharmacy\\_in\\_the\\_Puerto\\_Plata,\\_Dominican\\_Republic.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah_Loguen_Fraser#/media/File:Fraser_family's_pharmacy_in_the_Puerto_Plata,_Dominican_Republic.jpg)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah\\_Loguen\\_Fraser#/media/File:Dr.\\_Sarah\\_Loguen\\_Fraser,\\_Puerto\\_Plata,\\_1885.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah_Loguen_Fraser#/media/File:Dr._Sarah_Loguen_Fraser,_Puerto_Plata,_1885.jpg)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah\\_Loguen\\_Fraser#/media/File:Dr\\_Sarah\\_Marinda\\_Loguen\\_Fraser.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarah_Loguen_Fraser#/media/File:Dr_Sarah_Marinda_Loguen_Fraser.jpg)



- [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Red\\_Cross\\_poster,\\_United\\_States,\\_World\\_War\\_I\\_\(POSTERS\\_43\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Red_Cross_poster,_United_States,_World_War_I_(POSTERS_43).jpg)



- [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Wounded\\_World\\_War\\_I\\_New\\_Zealand\\_soldiers\\_being\\_placed\\_in\\_an\\_ambulance,\\_France\\_\(21449067358\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Wounded_World_War_I_New_Zealand_soldiers_being_placed_in_an_ambulance,_France_(21449067358).jpg)



- [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Medicine\\_during\\_the\\_First\\_World\\_War\\_Q33415.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Medicine_during_the_First_World_War_Q33415.jpg)



- [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Henri-Claude Forestier - France%27s Day in aid of the French Red Cross, 1917.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Henri-Claude_Forestier_-_France%27s_Day_in_aid_of_the_French_Red_Cross,_1917.jpg)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medal\\_of\\_French\\_GratITUDE#/media/File:Medaille de la reconnaissance francaise AVERS.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medal_of_French_GratITUDE#/media/File:Medaille_de_la_reconnaissance_francaise_AVERS.jpg)



- <https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/the-great-war-american-nurses-world-war-1/>



- [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:World War One; soldier looked after by nurses Wellcome L0009333.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:World_War_One;_soldier_looked_after_by_nurses_Wellcome_L0009333.jpg)

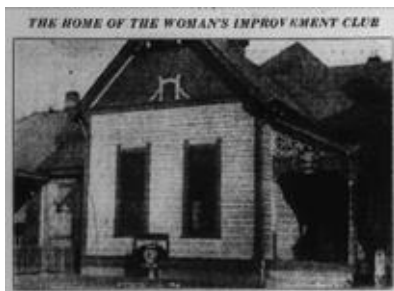


- [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Unsung\\_heros - World War 1 nurses \(6340178766\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Unsung_heros_-_World_War_1_nurses_(6340178766).jpg)

## Creating Community



- <https://digitalresearch.bsu.edu/digitalcivilrightsmuseum/items/show/103>



- <https://newspapers.library.in.gov/cgi-bin/imageserver.pl?oid=INR19340407-01&getpdf=true>
- <https://indyencyclopedia.org/womans-improvement-club/>



- <https://images.indianahistory.org/digital/collection/V0002/id/5928>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lillian\\_Thomas\\_Fox#/media/File:1905LillianThomasINR-1905-08-12\\_01.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lillian_Thomas_Fox#/media/File:1905LillianThomasINR-1905-08-12_01.jpg)



- <http://georgiahistoryfestival.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/3-Figure-3-Charity-Hospital-e1405022463306.jpg>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alice\\_Woodby\\_McKane#/media/File:Alice\\_Woodby\\_McKane.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alice_Woodby_McKane#/media/File:Alice_Woodby_McKane.jpg)



- <https://dailynorthwestern.com/2020/07/13/city/evanston-sanitariums-original-home-at-1918-asbury-ave-named-new-african-american-heritage-site/>



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- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Susan\\_McKinney\\_Steward#/media/File:Susan\\_McKinney\\_Steward\\_full.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Susan_McKinney_Steward#/media/File:Susan_McKinney_Steward_full.jpg)



- <https://www.bklynlibrary.org/blog/2018/01/25/susan-smith-mckinney>





- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michelle\\_Obama#/media/File:Michelle Obama 2013 official portrait .jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michelle_Obama#/media/File:Michelle_Obama_2013_official_portrait.jpg)



- <https://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/89b3ffbf-7200-f183-e040-e00a18064719>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Provident Hospital %28Chicago%29#/media/File:Provident Hospital of Cook County.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Provident_Hospital_%28Chicago%29#/media/File:Provident_Hospital_of_Cook_County.jpg)



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emma\\_Ann Reynolds#/media/File:Emma A. Reynolds.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emma_Ann_Reynolds#/media/File:Emma_A._Reynolds.jpg)

# Honors, Awards, & Recognitions



- <https://www.bu.edu/articles/2020/rebecca-lee-crumpler-first-black-female-physician-gets-gravestone-130-after-death/>



- <https://allthatsinteresting.com/rebecca-lee-crumpler>



- <https://coloradoencyclopedia.org/article/justina-ford>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black\\_American\\_West\\_Museum\\_and\\_Heritage\\_Center](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_American_West_Museum_and_Heritage_Center)



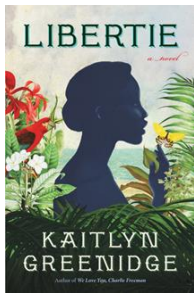
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- <https://www.nycgovparks.org/parks/susan-smith-mckinney-steward-park/news>



- <https://www.nursinghomes.com/ny/brooklyn/dr-susan-smith-mckinney-nursing-rehab-center/>



- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harriet\\_Rice#/media/File:Dr.\\_Harriet\\_Alleyne\\_Rice\\_in\\_1916.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harriet_Rice#/media/File:Dr._Harriet_Alleyne_Rice_in_1916.jpg)



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- <https://galter.northwestern.edu/news/celebrating-black-history-emma-ann-reynolds-md.pdf>



- <http://74852222.weebly.com/emma-reynolds.html>